

This shows the graph of the function $f(x) = e^{-x^2}$ for $0 \leq x \leq 2$

a) Use the trapezium rule, with four strips as shown, to estimate $\int_0^2 f(x) dx$, giving your answer to 4 decimal places.

b) Use your answer to part a to estimate the following integrals.

i) $\int_0^2 2e^{-x^2} dx$

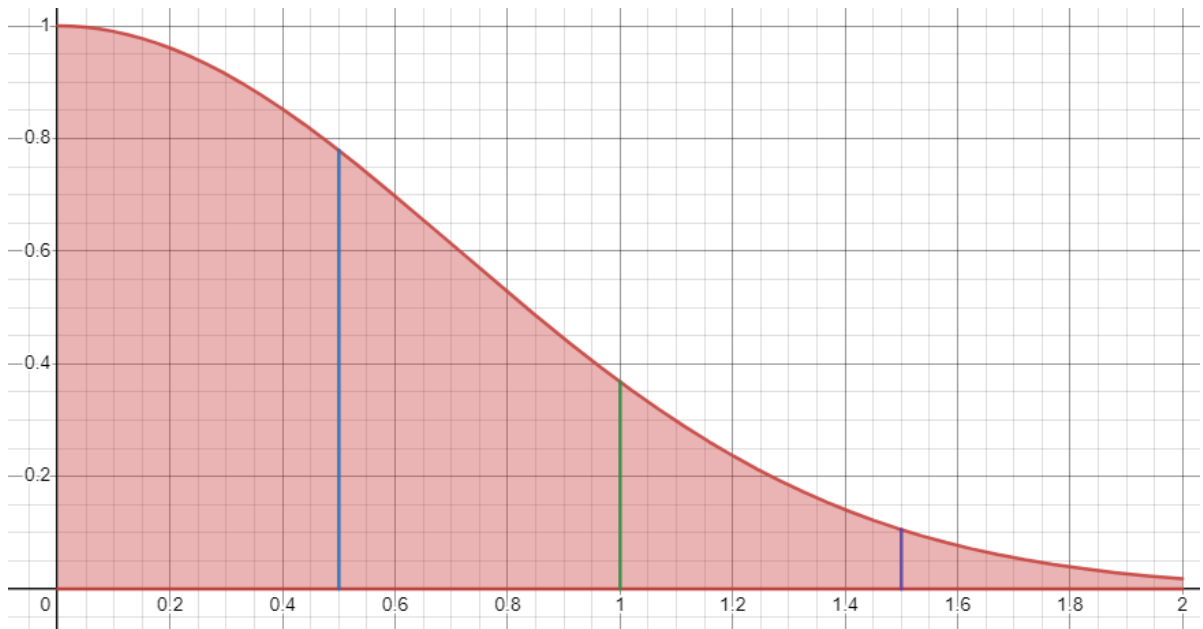
ii) $\int_0^2 4e^{-x^2} - 3 dx$

iii) $\int_1^3 e^{-(x-1)^2} dx$

iv) $\int_0^2 e^{-x^2+5} dx$

v) $\int_0^1 e^{-4x^2} dx$

vi) $\int_{-1/2}^{1/2} e^{-(4x^2+4x+1)} dx$



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a) Use the trapezium rule, with four strips as shown, to estimate $\int_0^2 f(x) dx$, giving your answer to 4 decimal places. 0.8806

b) Use your answer to part a to estimate the following integrals.

$$i) \int_0^2 2e^{-x^2} dx = 2 \int_0^2 e^{-x^2} = 2 \times 0.8806 = 1.7612$$

$$ii) \int_0^2 4e^{-x^2} - 3 dx = 4 \int_0^2 e^{-x^2} - \int_0^2 3 dx = 4 \times 0.8806 - [3x]_0^2 = -2.4776$$

$$iii) \int_1^3 e^{-(x-1)^2} dx \quad \begin{matrix} u = x-1 \\ du = dx \end{matrix} = \int_0^2 e^{-u^2} du = 0.8806$$

$$iv) \int_0^2 e^{-x^2+5} dx = \int_0^2 e^{-x^2} e^5 dx = e^5 \int_0^2 e^{-x^2} dx = e^5 \times 0.8806 = 130.6926$$

$$v) \int_0^1 e^{-4x^2} dx \quad \begin{matrix} u = 2x \\ u^2 = 4x^2 \\ dx = \frac{1}{2} du \end{matrix} = \int_0^2 \frac{1}{2} e^{-u^2} du = \frac{1}{2} \times 0.8806 = 0.4403$$

$$vi) \int_{-1/2}^{1/2} e^{-(4x^2+4x+1)} dx = \int_{-1/2}^{1/2} e^{-(2x+1)^2} dx \quad \begin{matrix} u = 2x+1 \\ dx = \frac{1}{2} du \end{matrix} = \int_0^2 \frac{1}{2} e^{-u^2} du = \frac{1}{2} \times 0.8806 = 0.4403$$